As dental practices resume operations, ADA offers guidance

By ADA Staff

The safety of patients and the dental team is the American Dental Association’s foremost concern. On March 16, the ADA was one of the first national professional health associations to recommend postponement of all but urgent or emergency procedures. This recommendation was intended to help mitigate the spread of the 2019 Novel Coronavirus, conserve essential personal protective equipment (PPE) for medical frontline colleagues and avoid the need for patients requiring emergency dental treatment to go to overburdened hospital emergency departments.

The ADA March 16 recommendation that dentists restrict their practices to all but urgent and emergency care expired on April 30 and was not extended.

Social media campaign helps dentists keep in touch with patients

The Dental Trade Alliance (DTA), in collaboration with Lanmark360, has developed a social media-based campaign that dentists and their staffs can use to stay in contact with patients during the COVID-19 pandemic.

The campaign features five 20-second animated videos, available at www.PostsForMyPatients.com, which convey timely oral health and wellness messages for patients who have not been able to see their dentist because of the quarantine, according to a press release from Lanmark360.

Dentists and their staff who visit the “Posts For My Patients” website can post any or all of the free videos to their own social media channels with just a few clicks. Each video covers a different topic, including brushing, flossing, social distancing, checking in and eating well. “PostsForMyPatients.com provides an easy-to-use platform for dentists to stay in touch with their patients,” said Gregory Chavez, CEO of the Dental Trade Alliance. "The videos are great reminders about the importance of practicing good oral health during the COVID-19 pandemic.”

“We created this campaign in collaboration with the Dental Trade Alliance to give our member companies a proactive patient engagement tool to share with their dental partners,” said Howard Klein, president of Lanmark360. “After the COVID-19 pandemic, the dental industry is poised to return stronger than ever. In the meantime, these videos can help dental professionals and their staff remind patients they are always there for them.”

Dentists and staff can view each video at www.PostsForMyPatients.com and post them directly to Facebook pages, Twitter feeds and other social media platforms. The site also includes captions for each video, or dentists can write their own.

(Source: Lanmark360)
NEW

SOOOO 2 IN 1

IS VISALYS® CEMCORE

CEMENTATION & CORE BUILD-UP  How many materials do you use? With Visalys® CemCore, these two indications are successfully combined. The dual-curing, comprehensive solution guarantees an optimized adhesive bond and simultaneously demonstrates outstanding stability, even without matrices, thanks to Active-Connect-Technology. Visalys® CemCore is, of course, free from bisphenol A! kettenbach-dental.com

FOR MORE INFORMATION CALL 877-532-2123.

IDENTIUM™
PANASIL™
FUTAR®
SILGINAT®
MUCOPREN® SOFT

KETTENBACH DENTAL
Simply intelligent

VISALYS® CEMCORE
VISALYS® CORE
VISALYS® TEMP
SUGI® BUTTERFLY
AIRWAY METRICS
Adapting dentistry to an eco-focused world

By Jaclyn Hoexter, BA
(Director, Digital Investment)

As an eco-conscious millennial in the media world and daughter of a periodontist (exposed to more conventions and surgical PowerPoint’s than I’d like to admit), I was delighted to find out that oral care has turned a little bit greener.

While digitalization of surgical techniques and practices has greatly advanced sustainability in recent years, the tools that have been mass produced, such as toothpaste tubes, floss containers, plastic toothbrushes, etc., have not been part of this ecological stride. This has resulted in a mountain of non-recyclable waste over the years.

Earlier this year, I found out that Colgate had come out with the first ever vegan-certified toothpaste in a recyclable tube. In and of itself, this announcement is quite exciting and buzz-worthy, however, it was the final part of the announcement that really got people talking. Despite having dedicated the past five years to coming up with this sustainable solution, the company revealed that it will be sharing the innovative technology with competitors as part of its commitment to reducing the global presence of the most widely used forms of plastic packaging (that until now could not be recycled).

Part of what makes this announcement so exciting is that these types of tubes are not just used for toothpaste but also for skincare and a multitude of other verticals over the years. With a powerhouse like Colgate leading the change, the oral care industry is poised to transform its industry and beyond.

• ADA, page A1

and face shield — to help protect patients and the dental team when re-engaging in providing the full range of oral health care.

In addition, the interim guidance includes ways dentists and hygienists can reduce aerosols, such as:
• Hand scaling when cleaning teeth rather than using ultrasonic scaling.
• Use of high-velocity suction whenever possible.
• Use of rubber dental dams whenever possible.

The interim guidance also includes many recommendations covering other patient interactions.

Before dental appointments
• Dental office staff may call patients and ask questions about their current health status. They may repeat these

• ADA, page A1

questions when patients arrive to make sure nothing has changed.
• Patients may have their temperature taken prior to any procedure.
• Patients may be asked to bring and wear their own masks upon arrival at the dental office.
• Patients may be asked to limit the number of people they bring to the appointment.

During dental appointments
• Patients may be asked to wait outside until the dental team is ready to see them.
• Inside the office, things that many people often touch, such as toys or magazines, may have been removed.
• The office may have hand sanitizer available for patient use.
• Dental staff may wipe down items patients touch, such as pens, clipboards or furniture.
• The computer keyboard in the dental operatory may have a disposable cover so it can be easily cleaned between patients.
• The dentist and team members may be using different protective equipment, such as different masks, face shields, gowns and goggles.

After dental appointments
• Staff will thoroughly clean the areas where patients have been, using disinfectants that are effective against the virus that causes COVID-19.

The ADA will be releasing a guide and interactive checklist to aid dentists in assessing virus transmission risks in their practices, including factors such as local disease transmission rates, patient-and treatment-specific issues and facility considerations.

Guided by the best-available scientific evidence, the ADA will continue to provide recommendations for the health and safety of patients and dental professionals.
Visalys CemCore: Two opposites make a whole

By Kettenbach Dental Staff

A single composite for cementation and core build-up. This has long been considered impossible because of conflicting requirements. By means of patented Active-Connect-Technology (ACT), however, dental specialist Kettenbach Dental has succeeded in meeting the challenge without compromising the material.

The result is the Visalys CemCore system, which makes both adhesive cementation and core build-up possible with just a few components, interlinking brands and the business.

Cementation composites need to be hydrophilic as possible and highly fluid, whereas core build-up requires a high degree of stability and a material that swells as little as possible. Kettenbach Dental states that it has developed a technology that eliminates the conflicts: Active-Connect-Technology. This technology allows optional mixing of the somewhat hydrophilic cementation composite, Visalys CemCore, with the hydrophobic Visalys Tooth Primer on the damp surface of the tooth.

Despite its hydrophilic properties, the innovative composite achieves a high adhesive strength without swelling. Visalys CemCore flows into every clearance and yet displays a high degree of stability; gentle application of pressure ensures the degree of flow required when carrying out the restoration, Kettenbach states. Meanwhile, release the pressure, and Visalys CemCore reverts to its firm consistency so that excess material does not expand and is easy to remove after application, according to the company.

The Visalys CemCore system incorporates three basic components: the composite cement after which it is named, one single-component primer for teeth and another for restoration. It is convenient to use and can be tailored to the application, according to the company.

Visalys CemCore is available in a 5 ml dual-chambered syringe. The range of five colors [Universal (A2/A3), Translucent, Bleach, Opaque and Dark (A4)] ensures an excellent basis for aesthetic outcome, according to the company.

For securing restorations where outstanding esthetics are demanded, additional color-matched try-in pastes are available. The Tooth Primer can be applied directly to dentine or enamel without mixing, and the Restorative Primer is suitable for pre-treatment of all restoration surfaces, Kettenbach asserts.

This makes the Visalys CemCore system suitable both for cementation and also for core build-up using a single composite. The Active-Connect-Technology ensures powerful adhesion with Visalys Tooth Primer and Visalys Restorative Primer, while low liquid absorption ensures a high degree of dimensional stability in the core build-up and hence a reduced risk of fracture in the final restoration, according to the company.

Visalys CemCore is available to try in Universal (A2/A3) color with a starter pack, which includes not only the Visalys CemCore but also Visalys Tooth Primer and Visalys Restorative Primer, along with the required accessories.

About Kettenbach LP
Kettenbach LP is located in Huntington Beach, Calif., and is the exclusive U.S. distributor for Kettenbach Gmbh & Co. KG, located in Eschenburg, Germany. Founded by August Kettenbach in 1944, Kettenbach Gmbh was created for the development and marketing of medical and dental products. Today, the company is one of the leading international producers of impression materials for dental use and is also known in other surgical areas of medicine.

For more information, visit www.kettenbach.com.

Sterile yet dirty? Impurities on dental implants

By CleanImplant Foundation Staff

In 2019, the FDA released 2.1 million reports of failed dental implants. Most of these failures were related to a lack of osseointegration. Are patients with clinical preconditions or poorly trained dentists the only causes?

"Sterilized impurities, revealed on packaged implants, may play a significant role in these implant failures. In these difficult times, the very last problem our patients need are significant contaminants on the sterile implants we use in our practice. No one would accept chromium, copper, nickel or major organic impurities in their bone," said Dr. Dirk U. Dudddeck, CleanImplant Foundation’s Head of Research.

This non-profit organization conducts independent quality assessments of dental implants in ISO 17025-accredited labs. Based on the data of hundreds of different implants, almost every second implant sample — all carrying FDA or CE labels — showed alarming contamination, according to the organization. And the situation has worsened in recent years. Renowned scientists, such as Albrektsson, Wennerberg, Norton and de Bruyn, support the project and have developed the globally recognized Trusted Quality seal, ensuring clean medical products based on a consensus guideline. Dentists using implants — contaminated within the factory — should be aware of two different risks: a poorer clinical outcome and the increasing danger of patients’ lawsuits. Both risks are avoidable.

For more information, visit www.cleanimplant.org.
In today’s world, it is especially important to make sure you have the proper eyewear. To that end, Designs for Vision is offering a variety of new product lines. Design for Vision’s new Aerosol Protection Loupes creates a seal around your eyes to protect against aerosols. These loupes are available with 2.5x, 3.0x and 3.5x magnifications and come in two frame styles.

The company is also offering the LoupeSaver™ Face Shield. The product is made from optical grade plastic and has a flat panel design that reduces optical aberrations. The shield can be clipped to loupes, with no headband needed, allowing a headlight to be placed inside or outside of the shield.

In addition to these products, Designs for Vision has launched several new products lines in the past few months, including the new patented Panoramic Field Loupes (US pat. 8,928,752B2). According to the company, the Panoramic Loupes represent the most significant advancement in telescope design in more than 100 years. The viewable areas are twice as large as prismatic expanded-field designed loupes and up to five times greater than Galilean loupes. Panoramic Field loupes provide unprecedented field of view, clarity, definition and color, the company asserts.

Designs for Vision is also adding the Micro 3.0EF to the award-winning Micro Series Loupes. The Micro 3.0EF has a field of view of 100 mm and weighs less than 70 grams. The Micro Series also includes REALITY 5 Star rated Micro 3.5EF Scopes and Micro 4.5EF Scopes.

These scopes use a revolutionary optical design that reduces the size of the prismatic telescope by 50 percent and reduces the weight by 40 percent while providing an expanded field view of the oral cavity.

If you want the lightest 3.0x magnification, get the new 3.0x Galilean loupes. According to the company, the light-weight Galilean design enables clinicians to step up in magnification while retaining an expansive 70 mm field of view.

Designs for Vision is also introducing patented (US pat. 8,851,709 & RE46,463) hands-free infrared technology with the WireLess IR HDi and the Micro IR HDi headlights. The patented IR feature enables practitioners to operate a headlight without touching the system. The IR headlights use a built-in infrared signal to enable the user to turn the light on or off simply and safely, according to the company. Onboard biometrics sense the position of the headlight to filter out unintended signals while working.

Innovative loupes expand vision
Designs for Vision also introduces new headlight designs

The compact design of the LED DayLite® Wireless headlights are independent of any frame/loupes. According to Designs for Vision, the new Panoramic Field Loupes represent the most significant advancement in telescope design in more than 100 years. You can see the Visible Difference® yourself by visiting Designs for Vision at www.designsforvision.com. The company is currently taking appointments for virtual meetings, and you can also find information on selecting an N95 mask that accommodates eyewear as well as nose pad adjustments to fit properly over the mask as well as information on disinfection procedures for loupes and headlamps.

AD
Hinman Dental Society awards 90 scholarships totaling $183,000

Hinman gifts students at 46 Southeastern dental schools and programs

The Hinman Dental Society — sponsor of one of the nation’s largest dental meetings, The Thomas P. Hinman Dental Meeting — has awarded scholarships totaling $183,000 to 90 students enrolled at 46 dental schools and dental programs throughout the Southeast.

The students selected for scholarships are named “Hinman Scholars” and typically receive their scholarships at the Hinman Dental Meeting in March. With the cancellation of the meeting this year, scholarships were mailed to students.

“Despite being unable to host the Hinman Dental Meeting, which typically helps fund these scholarships, we felt it was critical to move forward with awarding the student scholarships,” said Dr. Max Ferguson, chair of the Hinman Dental Society Trustees. “It’s not only an important part of our mission to support dental education, but we recognize that college students also have been impact- ed by the pandemic and could really use this scholarship money in these unprecedented times.”

Hinman Scholars are selected with input from the dean or head of each school’s dentistry, dental hygiene and dental assisting departments. Student recipients are typically in the top 10 percent of their class.

“I was thrilled when I received an email from Hinman that I was still going to get the scholarship. I was looking forward to the receipt of that check to pay for my school expenses for the final semester,” said Mustapha Conte, a dental hygiene student at Atlanta Technical College. “Hinman did exactly what it promised! It means a lot to me that I was chosen among dozens of students to be named a Hinman Scholar — hard work and perseverance can propel anybody to success in life.”

Another student found the scholarship announcement to be a catalyst for her.

“The day I received the email … I cried, followed by uncoordinated dance and laughter. I was so emotional and over-whelmed that day. I called my father to express how he was ‘off the hook’ from supporting me this summer,” said Raven Douglas, a dental student at Meharry Medical College, who lost her mother a few years ago to cancer. “I am so undoubtedly grateful that the Hinman Dental Society recognizes those students who excel despite adversity. It’s almost like reaffirmation! I am so proud to be recognized as a Hinman Scholar.”

The Hinman Scholarship Program

During the past 20 years, the Hinman Dental Society has contributed more than $10 million in scholarships and large gifts in support of dental education. In 1986, the society created a scholarship program that would donate money to dental students based on need and performance. Three years later, hygiene students were added to the scholarship program. In 2005, scholarships for dental assisting students also were added. In addition, the society has funded endowed chairs at several dental schools.

The Hinman Meeting, now in its 108th year, annually attracts more than 20,000 dentists, hygienists, assistants, students and other dental professionals and industry personnel to Atlanta. In addition, nearly 400 companies exhibit at the conference, which is held every March.

Dental scholarship schools

• Dental College of Georgia at Augusta (Ga.)
• Medical University of South Carolina
• Meharry Medical College (Tenn.)
• University of Alabama at Birmingham
• University of Florida
• University of Kentucky
• University of Louisville (Ky.)
• University of Mississippi
• University of North Carolina
• University of Tennessee
• Virginia Commonwealth University

Hygiene scholarship schools

• Albany State University (Ga.)
• Athens Technical College (Ga.)
• Atlanta Technical College (Ga.)
• Augusta University (Ga.)
• Central Georgia Technical College (North & South Campuses)
• Chattanooga State Technical Community College (Tenn.)
• Clayton State University (Ga.)
• Columbus Technical College (Ga.)
• East Tennessee State University
• Georgia Highlands College
• Georgia State Perimeter College
• Lanier Technical College (Ga.)
• Roane State Community College (Tenn.)
• Santa Fe College (Fla.)
• Savannah Technical College (Ga.)
• Southeastern Technical College (Ga.)
• Tennessee State University
• University of Louisville (Ky.)
• University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
• University of Tennessee
• Wallace State Community College (Ala.)
• West Georgia Technical College (Ga.)
• Wiregrass Georgia Technical College (Ga.)

Dental assisting schools

• Albay State University (Ga.)
• Athens Technical College (Ga.)
• Atlanta Technical College (Ga.)
• Augusta Technical College (Ga.)
• Columbus Technical College (Ga.)
• Georgia Northwestern Technical College
• Gwinnett Technical College (Ga.)
• Lanier Technical College (Ga.)
• Ogeechee Technical College (Ga.)
• Savannah Technical College (Ga.)
• West Georgia Technical College (Ga.)
• Wiregrass Georgia Technical College (Ga.)

AO expands online education with new webinars

The Academy of Osseointegration (AO) continues to expand its comprehensive live online educational program with new webinars planned for May and June.

Offered as a complimentary benefit of membership, the academy’s live webinar series provides an essential portal through which dental professionals can gain cutting-edge, evidence-based insights in implant dentistry, including COVID-19, as well as interact directly with the experts. Non-members can also register at a nominal fee.

All live and archived webinar presentations are complimentary as a membership benefit to all active AO members and can be found at www.pathlms.com/ao/courses3393.

Each of the webinars are certified for 1 ADA-CERP credit hour and are recorded and available to members for 90 days following each live webinar or posted course. For non-members, there is a $50 fee. After 90 days, webinars will be archived and no C.E. credit will be available.

The academy’s online archive is available only to members. For questions, please contact Kim Scroggs, director of education, at kimscroggs@osseo.org.

Upcoming webinars include:

• May 28: “Precision, Productivity & Long-Term Stability in Implant Prosthetics (A Must-see for Surgical Team Members Too),” noon ET, by Robert Vogel, DDS.
• June 3: “Zygomatic Implants: Optimization and Innovation,” 10 a.m. ET, by James Chow, MBBS, MDS.
• June 4: “State of the Art of Dental Restorative Digital Workflow: Surgical Planning and Prosthetic Solutions,” noon ET, by Marco Cicciu, DDS, PhD, MSc.
• June 11: “Reconstructive Therapy in the Management of Peri-implantitis,” noon ET, by Alberto Monje, DDS.
One Vision, One Goal

Stronger Together

Designs for Vision, Inc.
4000 Veterans Memorial Hwy. • Bohemia, NY 11716-1024 • 1.631.585.3300
1.800.345.4009 • info@dvimail.com • DesignsForVision.com

@Designs4Vision
Virtual ADHA

Annual meeting will take place online from June 26 to 28

By Dental Tribune Staff

The annual American Dental Hygienists’ Association conference — which is billed as “The largest, most comprehensive and cost-effective event for dental hygienists in the nation” — is going virtual this year.

The meeting, originally scheduled to take place in New Orleans, will run from Friday, June 26 to Sunday, June 28.

“Due to the enduring impact of COVID-19, ADHA has made the very difficult decision to cancel our in-person annual conference,” the organization said in a post to its Facebook page on April 25. “We were really looking forward to seeing you in New Orleans, however, the health and safety of our community must come first. So, we’re going virtual! Although we can’t be together in person, we can unite from the comfort of home for the first-ever ADHA Virtual Conference.”

Up to 21 C.E. credits will be available during the weekend, and topics include oral cancer assessment, HPV, dental sealants, varnish solutions, mobile dentistry, orofacial myofunctional therapy, implant therapy and depression in staff and patients, among others.

Of particular interest will be “A Conversation with the ADHA Task Force on Return to Work” at 2:45 p.m. Central Time on Saturday as well as a “COVID-19: Your Questions Answered” roundtable at 4 p.m. Central Time on Saturday.

For more information, for a complete schedule and to register for the event, head to www.adha2020.org.

Citizen science: Flossing and dental visits correlate to healthier mouths

Most people know that good oral hygiene — brushing, flossing and regular dental visits — is linked to good health. Colorado State University microbiome researchers offer fresh evidence to support that conventional wisdom by taking a close look at invisible communities of microbes that live in every mouth.

The oral microbiome — the sum total of microorganisms, including bacteria and fungi, that occupy the human mouth — was the subject of a crowd-sourced, citizen science-driven study by Jessica Metcalf’s group at CSU and Nicole Garneau’s research team at the Denver Museum of Nature & Science.

Published in Scientific Reports, the study found, among other things, a correlation between people who did not visit the dentist regularly and increased presence of a pathogen that causes periodontal disease.

For the experiments, carried out by Garneau’s community science team in the Genetics of Taste Lab at the museum, a wide cross-section of museum visitors submitted to a cheek swab and answered simple questions about their demographics, lifestyles and health habits. Microbial DNA sequencing data analyzed by Metcalf’s group revealed, broadly, that oral health habits affect the communities of bacteria in the mouth. The study underscored the need to think about oral health as strongly linked to the health of the entire body.

Cheek swabs

Back in 2015, paper-co-author Garneau — who earned her Ph.D from CSU — and her team trained volunteer citizen scientists to use large swabs to collect cheek cells from museum visitors — a naturally diverse population — who consented to the study. These trained citizen scientists helped collect swabs from 366 individuals — 181 adults and 185 youth aged 8 to 17.

The original impetus was to determine whether and to what extent the oral microbiome contributes to how people taste sweet things. In collecting this data, which was also reported in the paper, the researchers noted more significant data points around oral health habits.

Flossing and regular dental care

The study grouped people who flossed or didn’t floss (almost everyone said they brushed, so that wasn’t a useful data point). Participants who flossed were found to have lower microbial diversity in their mouths than non-flossers. This is most likely because of the physical removal of bacteria that could be causing inflammation or disease.

Adults who had gone to a dentist in the last three months had lower overall microbial diversity in their mouths than those who hadn’t gone in 12 months or longer and had less of the periodontal disease-causing oral pathogen, Treponema. This, again, was probably because of dental cleaning removing rarer bacterial taxa in the mouth. Youth tended to have had a dental visit more recently than adults.

Youth microbiomes differed among males and females and by weight. Children considered obese according to their body mass indices had distinct microbiomes as compared to non-obese children. The obese children also tended to have higher levels of Treponema, revealing a possible link between childhood obesity and periodontal disease.

Results also saw that people who lived in the same household shared similar oral microbiomes. The study was made possible by a Science Education Partnership Award from the National Institute of General Medical Sciences, National Institutes of Health (Award #R25OD021909).

(Source: Colorado State University)
Barrier protection critical with gloves

While caring for their patients, dental and health care professionals are constantly exposed to bodily fluids that may carry viruses and other infectious agents. It is critical that the gloves these professionals use provide the best possible barrier protection, especially today.

Many types of gloves are available, but it is important to know that not all gloves have the same barrier capability, depending on the type of material used. For example, natural rubber latex gloves have long been acknowledged for their very effective barrier properties, while non-latex gloves, such as vinyl (polyvinyl chloride), have inferior barrier capability as shown by numerous studies.

Quality, safety top priorities

Other synthetic gloves, such as nitrile and polyisoprene, perform much better than vinyl but are more costly, especially polyisoprene gloves. Using gloves with inferior capability could expose both the patient and user to harmful infections.

Malaysia is the world’s largest medical gloves exporter (latex and nitrile). Both quality and users’ safety are of top priority to the nation’s glove industry. To this end, a quality certification program (the Standard Malaysian Glove, or the SMG) has currently been formulated for latex examination gloves.

Stringent technical specifications

All SMG-certified gloves must comply with stringent technical specifications to ensure the gloves are high in barrier effectiveness, low in protein and low in allergy risks, in addition to having excellent comfort, fit and durability — qualities that manufacturers of many synthetic gloves are trying to achieve.

Latex gloves are green products, derived from a natural and sustainable resource, and are environmentally friendly. (You can learn more by visiting www.smgonline.biz or www.latetimegloves.info).

The use of low-protein, powder-free gloves has been demonstrated by many independent hospital studies to markedly reduce the incidence of latex sensitization and allergic reactions in workplaces.

More important, latex-allergic individuals donning non-latex gloves can now work alongside their coworkers wearing the improved low-protein gloves without any heightened allergy concern. However, for latex-allergic individuals, it is still important they use appropriate non-latex gloves, such as quality nitrile and polyisoprene gloves, which provide them with effective barrier protection.

Extensive array of brand, prices

Selecting the right gloves should be an educated consideration to enhance safety for both patients and users. For decades, gloves made in Malaysia have been synonymous with quality and excellence, and they are widely available in an extensive array of brands, features and prices. Dental gloves can be sourced either factory direct (www.mrepc.com/ marketplace) or from established dental products distributors in the United States and Canada.

(Source: MREPC)
When it comes to **Protection Quality** makes the Difference

Stringent infection prevention and control plays a critical role in dental care.

The use of quality dental gloves is indispensable in protecting both dental care providers and their patients since many dental procedures involve saliva, blood, mucous and other body fluid which are potentially infectious.

**MALAYSIA: WORLD’S NO.1 IN MEDICAL GLOVES**

- Excellent Barrier Protection
- Advancements in Material And Design
- Improved Comfort, Fit and Feel
- Conform to International Standards such as the ASTM D6319, D3577, D3578, EN455 series and ISO 10282 & 11193

**MREPC**

Malaysian Rubber Export Promotion Council

USA Office
3516 International Court, NW,
Washington DC 20008 USA.

tel: +1 (202) 572 9771/9721
fax: +1 (202) 572 9787
e-mail: usa@mrepc.com